

Summary of the labor force survey in Thailand : November 2014

Table 1 Comparison of population aged 15 years and over by labor force status

Labor force status	Unit : million					
	2013*			2014*		
	Oct	Nov	Dec	Oct	Nov	
Persons over 15 years	54.55	54.58	54.62	54.96	54.99	
1. Total labor force	38.39	38.76	38.97	38.31	38.47	
1.1 employed	38.02	38.40	38.64	37.92	38.16	
1.2 unemployed	0.24	0.27	0.26	0.29	0.21	
1.3 seasonally	0.13	0.09	0.07	0.10	0.10	
2. Not in labor force	16.16	15.82	15.65	16.65	16.52	

* The new series of Population Projection for Thailand, 2010 - 2040

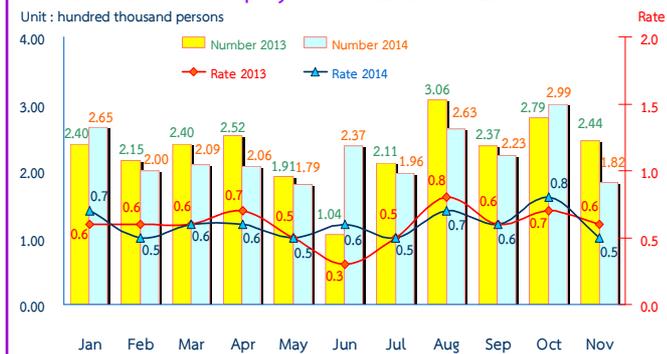
Table 2 Comparison of number of employed persons by industry

Industry	2013			2014	
	Oct	Nov	Dec	Oct	Nov
Total	38.02	38.40	38.64	37.92	38.16
1. Agricultural	12.85	14.02	14.15	12.28	13.15
- Agriculture, forestry and fishing	12.85	14.02	14.15	12.28	13.15
2. Non-Agricultural	25.17	24.38	24.49	25.64	25.01
- Manufacturing	6.47	6.04	6.33	6.63	6.35
- Construction	2.36	2.11	2.12	2.15	2.08
- Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	6.28	5.82	6.07	6.23	6.02
- Transportation and storage	1.17	1.26	1.08	1.32	1.27
- Accommodation and food service activities	2.42	2.52	2.46	2.56	2.60
- Financial and insurance activities	0.51	0.63	0.50	0.50	0.64
- Real estate activities	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.20	0.16
- Public administration defence and compulsory social security	1.63	1.49	1.53	1.65	1.59
- Education	1.10	1.18	1.14	1.13	1.11
- Human health and social work activities	0.62	0.68	0.61	0.61	0.78
- Other service activities	0.61	0.69	0.70	0.74	0.68
- Others	1.83	1.80	1.80	1.92	1.73

The results of Labor Force Survey in November 2014 showed that there are population, aged 15 years and over, of about 54.99 million persons. Of these 38.47 million were in the labor force or available for work (38.16 million were employed, 0.21 million were unemployed and 0.10 million were seasonally inactive labor force), while 16.52 million were not in the labor force or not available for work, such as housewives, students or elderly.

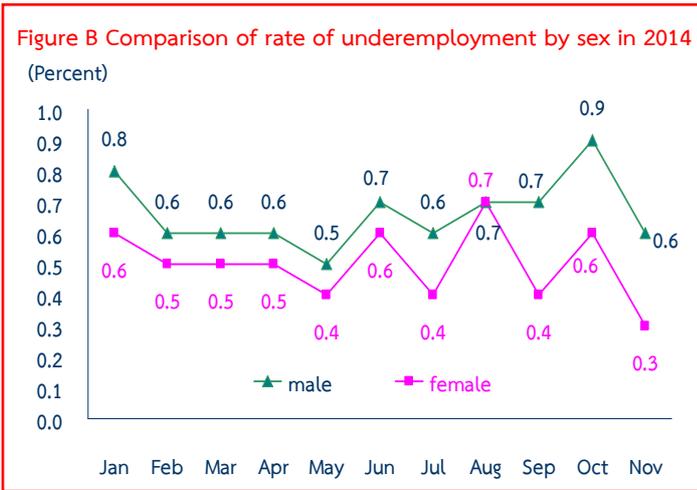
There were 38.16 million employed persons, which 13.15 and 25.01 million were in agriculture and non-agriculture sectors, respectively. Comparing with November in 2013, it was shown that the number of employed persons in agriculture sector decreased by 0.87 million, but non-agriculture sector increased by 0.63 million. This increment was found in various industries e.g. 0.31 million in manufacturing, 0.20 million in wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, 0.10 million public administration defence and compulsory social security and human health and social work activities, 80 thousand in accommodation and food service activities and 10 thousand in transportation and storage and in financial and insurance activities. However, a decrease in some other industries was found e.g., 70 thousand in education, 30 thousand construction and 10 thousand in other service activities. While the underemployed persons did not change in real estate activities.

Figure A Comparison of number and rate of underemployment in 2013 and 2014



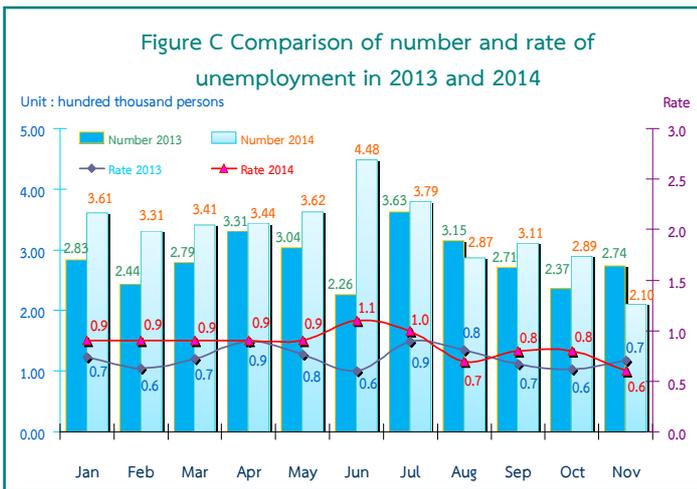
Remark : Underemployment worker is a worker who working less than 35 hours per week and available for additional work.

Considering the number of underemployed workers and available for additional work, there were 0.18 million or 0.5% of the total employed persons.

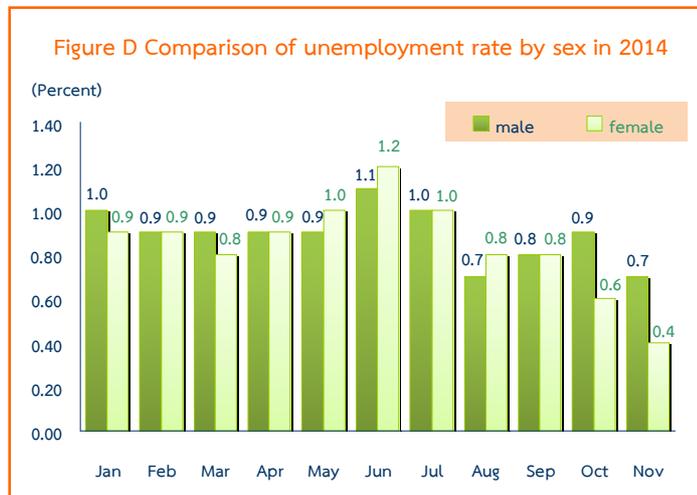


Considered underemployment rate by sex, it was shown that the overall underemployment rate of male was higher than female.

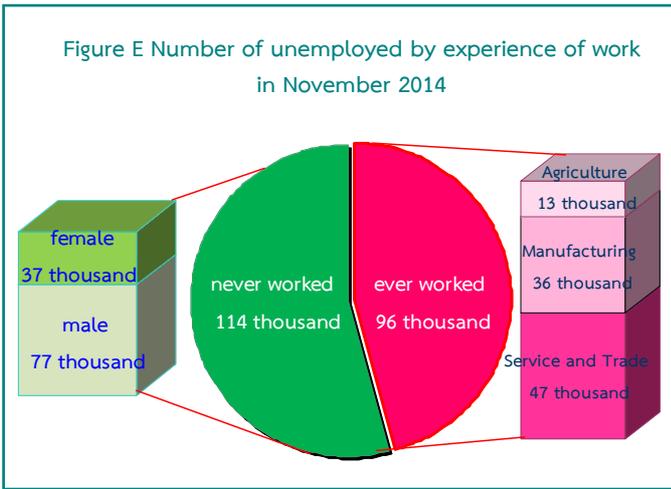
In November 2014, underemployment rate of male (0.6%) and female (0.3%).



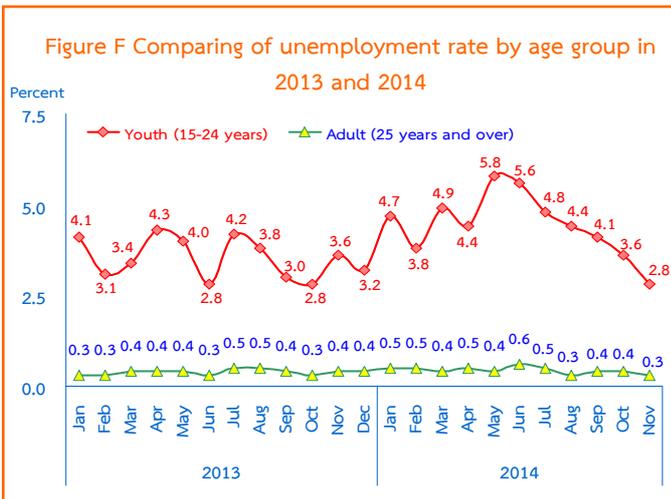
In November 2014, the total number of unemployed persons were 0.21 million or 0.5% of the total labor force and decreased of 64 thousand (from 0.27 million to 0.21 million) comparing to the same period as in 2013. And, it showed a decrease of 79 thousand (from 0.29 million to 0.21 million) in October 2014.



Comparing to the unemployment rate by sex in November 2014, it was found that, unemployment rate of male was higher than female (0.7% and 0.4% respectively).

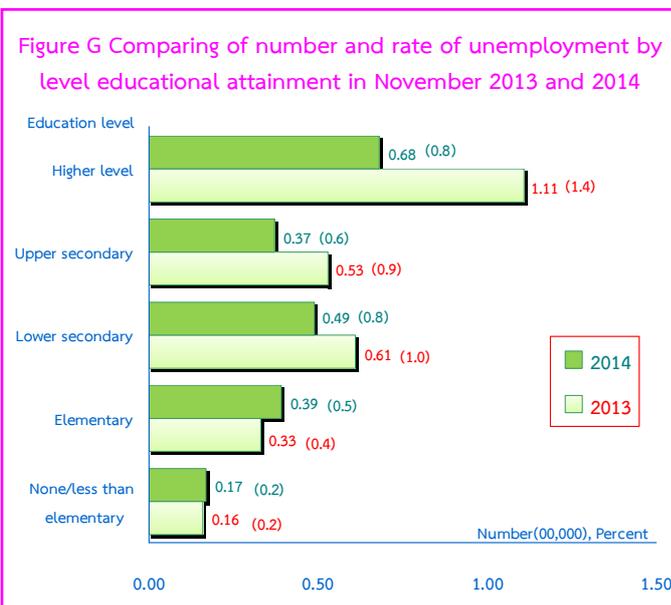


Out of 0.21 million, there were 0.11 million having never worked (77 thousand were male and 37 thousand were female) and 0.10 million had ever, among these, the number of unemployed persons who ever worked decreased by 51 thousand (from 0.15 million to 0.10 million), comparing to the same period as in 2013. It was found that 0.10 million distributed in 3 sectors i.e. 47 thousand in services and trade, 36 thousand in manufacturing and 13 thousand in agriculture.



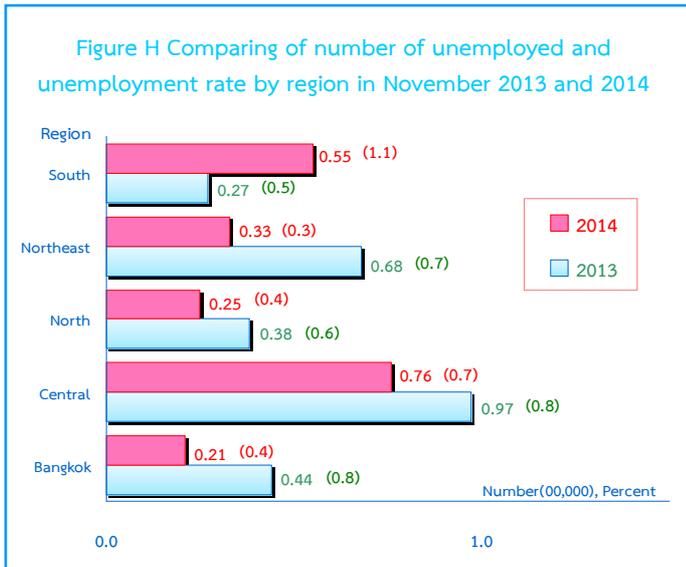
Regarding the unemployment rates by age groups, there were 2.8% in a youth group (aged 15-24 years) and 0.3% in adults group (age 25 years and over).

The unemployment rate in the youth group decreased from 3.6% to 2.8% comparing to the same period as in 2013, and decreased from 3.6% to 2.8% comparing to October in 2014.



For level of educational attainment of unemployed persons in November 2014, it was found that most of them had higher level (68 thousand or 0.8%), followed by those with lower secondary level (49 thousand or 0.8%), primary level (39 thousand or 0.5%), upper secondary level (37 thousand or 0.6%) and illiterate and less than primary level (17 thousand or 0.2%).

Comparing to the same period in 2013, the result showed that the number of unemployed persons with primary level increased of 60 thousand and illiterate less than primary level of increased of 1 thousand. However, those with higher level decreased of 43 thousand, upper secondary level of 16 thousand and lower secondary level of 12 thousand.



Concerning the number of unemployed and the unemployment rate by region, it was found that those in the Central was the highest with (76 thousand or 0.7%), followed by the South (55 thousand or 1.1%), the Northeast (33 thousand or 0.3%), the North (25 thousand or 0.4%) and Bangkok (21 thousand or 0.4%).

Comparing to the same period as in 2013, the number of unemployment persons of the whole kingdom decreased from 0.27 million to 0.21 million. And concerning by region, it decreases in almost regions except, the South.